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**SOURCEBOOK ON
MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE**

**Professor B.M. Dickens
1995/96**

**FACULTY OF LAW
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I	COURSE OUTLINE	1.1
PART II	REFERENCES	2.1
	Articles	2.2
PART III	TEXTS	
	Canadian Medical Protective Association: Revenue Statement and Statistical Summary	3.1
	The Medical Malpractice Problem in the United States and Canada	3.3
	Patients' Interests and Clients' Wishes: Physicians and Lawyers in Discord	3.8
	Understanding Variations in What Doctors Do: Globe & Mail, November 22, 1993	3.16
	Legal and Medical Professional Orientations	3.17
	The Prichard Report-Liability and Compensation in Health Care	3.23
	Implications of Health Professionals' Legal Liability	3.59
	The Choice of Contrast Media: Medical, Ethical and Legal Considerations	3.65
	The Modern Law on Informed Consent	3.69
	The Doctrine of "Informed Consent": Informed Choice in Medical Care	3.74
	Liability Concerns about the Implementation of Advance Directives	3.85
	Adolescents and Medical Care Decisions	3.90
	Legal Limits of AIDS Confidentiality	3.94
	Confidentiality and the Duty to Warn	3.97
	From Letting Die to Inducing Death-The Legal Transition	3.106
	Case Comments: Medically Assisted Death: <i>Nancy B v. Hôtel-Dieu de Québec</i>	3.113

When Terminally Ill Patients Request Death: Assisted Suicide before Canadian Courts	3.131
Research on Human Subjects	3.136
Abortion and Distortion of Justice in the Law	3.142
Legal Evolution of the Concept of Brain Death	3.154
Legal and Ethical Issues in Buying and Selling Organs	3.158
Morals and Markets in Transplantable Organs	3.163
Who Legally Owns and Controls Human Organs after Procurement	3.168
Living Tissue and Organ Donors and Property Law: More on <i>Moore</i>	3.173
Reproduction Law and Medical Consent	3.184
Case Comment: <i>Eve v. E.</i>	3.201
Legal Aspects of the Beginning of Human Life	3.209
Comparative Judicial Embryology: Judges' Approaches to Unborn Human Life	3.217
Legal Issues in Embryo and Fetal Tissue Research and Therapy	3.224
The Ethics of Fetal-tissue Donation: Consensus and Contradiction	3.236
Proceed with Care: Final Report of the Royal Commission on New Reproductive Technologies-- Executive Summary	3.240
Proceed with Care: Media Summary	3.244
Maternal-Fetal Conflict	3.262
Legal Rights and Duties in the AIDS Epidemic	3.267
CPSO Reviews Policy on HIV Infected Physicians	3.274
Managing AIDS Patients	3.278
Some Legal and Ethical Implications of Genetic Predictability	3.283
Legal Issues in Predictive Genetic Testing Programs	3.289

Medical Consent Legislation in Ontario	3.297
Medical Records - Patient's Right to Receive Copies - Physician's Fiduciary Duty of Disclosure	3.307
University of Toronto Centre for Bioethics - Living Will	3.312

PART IV LEGISLATION

Canada Health Act, Chapter C-6	4.1
Ontario Human Tissue Gift Act, R.S.O. 1990, c. H20	4.8
Health Disciplines Act, R.S.O. 1980, c. 196 (<u>excerpt</u>)	4.11
Hospital Management, Regulation 965 of the Public Hospitals Act	4.14
Ontario Bill 108 (1992)	4.22
Ontario Bill 109 (1992)	4.50
Regulated Health Professions Act (1991) (<u>excerpt</u>)	4.64 ✓
Health Professions Procedural Code	4.68

PART I

COURSE OUTLINE

Medical Jurisprudence is offered as a lecture course, but its structure is kept loose in order to accommodate class discussion and/or seminar presentations from interested students. Students are encouraged, but not required, to give seminars; those writing term papers may find it useful to present their work in progress to the rest of the class for comment, perspective and provisional assessment. **Evaluation** in the course will be based on the term paper (which satisfies the law school's writing requirement), on a final examination or on a take-home assignment, at the student's option. In exceptional circumstances a longer term paper, for three hours' credit, can be arranged.

Students are advised to pay careful initial attention to the lists of recent articles that follow (Part II, infra.). They indicate significant topics addressed in the literature and the thematic dimensions of medical jurisprudence itself, disclosing well-trodden paths still worthy of pursuit, new matters coming to attention and points of interest available for further exploration. The whole list should be read soon after acquisition. It is divided into subject areas, but they are only general and provisional. Most articles affect a number of issues and may be of use in a number of differently directed studies.

A firm sequence of topics to be addressed in class cannot be predetermined; much will depend on the interests of class members and on the subjects chosen for any seminar presentations. The sequence below may, however, serve as a loose model.

- medical negligence and malpractice -- background issues
- malpractice litigation and the law
- informed patient decision-making
- medical treatment of minors
- confidentiality
- the right to die: natural death, non-treatment decisions (defective newborns, severely injured patients, etc.)
- legally protected life, wrongful birth and wrongful life
- criteria for the determination of death: brain death
- medical experimentation
- transplantation law and the control of body materials
- reproduction control, including contraception, sterilization and abortion
- reproduction promotion, including artificial insemination, "test tube" fertilization, surrogate motherhood and embryo transplantation
- acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) and HIV infection.
- genetic knowledge: developments, applications and implications



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PART II

REFERENCES

PART II

REFERENCESARTICLES

For convenience, articles are grouped under nine topic headings, but **most articles are relevant to two or more headings**. A brief definition of the types of articles under each topic heading is provided below. However, reference to a specific subject should not be confined only to one topic heading. Articles preceded by the notation [incl.] are included in these materials.

Topics

1. Standard of Care and Malpractice: general articles on medicine and the law; types of liability and duty; who may be liable for malpractice.
2. Consent: the modern law of "informed consent; substitute consent; right to refuse treatment (excluding life-saving treatment); rights of minors; experimentation
3. Confidentiality: access to medical records, immunity and privilege.
4. Right to Die: right to refuse life-saving treatment; euthanasia.
5. Mental Health: rights of the mentally incompetent; substitute consent; involuntary committal and sterilization; behaviour modification.
6. Genetics and Eugenics: policy proposals and legislation; population policy; "wrongful life" and "wrongful birth" actions.
7. Time Factors: Brain death; rights of the unborn; limitation periods.
8. Biotechnology: New reproductive technology; organ transplants; transsexual surgery; new micro-organisms.
9. Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS)

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